

大豆蛋白光敏接枝物 SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)的合成及溶液行为研究

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摘要:以偶氮二异丁腈(AIBN)为引发剂, 巯基乙胺(AET)为链转移剂, 通过自由基聚合合成了氨基封端的香豆素型光敏共聚物 NH₂-P(VM-co-AMPS)。再以 1-(3-二甲氨基丙基)-3-乙基碳二亚胺盐酸盐(EDC)和 N-羟基琥珀酰亚胺(NHS)室温催化大豆蛋白(SPI)上羧基和 NH₂-P(VM-co-AMPS)端氨基发生酰胺化缩合反应, 得到接枝物 SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)。用傅里叶红外光谱、¹H NMR 对接枝物 NH₂-P(VM-co-AMPS)和 SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)进行结构表征。透射电镜、动态激光光散射、紫外可见光光谱、Zeta 电位仪对 SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)的水溶液行为进行研究, 结果显示: SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)在水溶液中形成粒径 R_h 为 105 nm 的球形聚集体, 该聚集体表现出较好的光响应性。

关键词:大豆蛋白; 接枝改性; 香豆素; 光敏聚合物; AMPS

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Synthesis and Solution Behavior of Photo-sensitive Graft Copolymers Based on Soy Protein Isolate

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Abstract: The amino-terminated photo-sensitive copolymers (NH₂-P(VM-co-AMPS)) were first prepared via a free radical polymerization. Then the graft copolymers (SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS)) were prepared by a graft reaction between the carboxylic acid groups of soy protein isolate (SPI) and the amino groups of NH₂-P(VM-co-AMPS) using 1-(3-(dimethylamino) were characterized by FTIR and ¹H NMR. The aqueous solution behavior were studied by transmission electron microscopy (TEM), dynamic light scattering (DLS), UV-vis spectroscopy, zeta potential. The results showed that SPI-g-P(VM-co-AMPS) could self-assemble into the spherical aggregates with the average size (R_h) of 105 nm. UV-vis spectra confirmed that the aggregates was photo-crosslinkable.

Key words: Soy protein isolate; Graft modification; Coumarin; Photo-sensitive polymer; AMPS

大豆蛋白 SPI 是一种可生物降解、来源广泛、环境友好的天然高分子, 其成本低, 无毒, 再生速度快^[1-3]。近年来, 随着石油、煤、天然气等不可再生资源的日趋枯竭以及现代化工引起的严重环境污染不断加剧, 关于大豆蛋白的材料化研究备受关注^[4-5]。一直以来, 大豆蛋白的改性成为蛋白研究热点之一, 但是改性后是否会破坏蛋白原有的无毒、环境友好等特性, 是困扰着许多致力于蛋白改性研究工作者们的难题, 目前对大豆蛋白改性的常用方法有共混改性^[6-8]、化学接枝改性^[9-11]、交联剂改性^[1]等。其中, 戊二醛、环氧氯丙烷等化学交联剂虽然能对蛋白质进行交联改性, 使多肽链粘合更加紧密, 但是这些化学交联剂的使用给环境带来很

大威胁, 已逐渐被生物交联剂(如: 谷氨酰胺转氨酶等)所替代^[12]。

光诱导交联是一种新型的交联手段, 光敏聚合物是一类含有光敏基团的刺激-响应型“智能”聚合物, 其结构中的光敏感基元能够对外界光刺激(如紫外、近红外等)作出快速响应, 并发生相应的物理、化学性质的变化^[13-14]。光刺激交联作为一种特殊的调控交联手段, 其优越性主要表现在可以通过对照射频率、位置、强度及时间长短进行选择, “定时、定点、定速”地实现“智能”调控, 而且光交联手段符合绿色环保的理念。香豆素具有可逆二聚交联特性, 因而关于香豆素类光敏聚合物的研究越来越广泛^[15-18]。

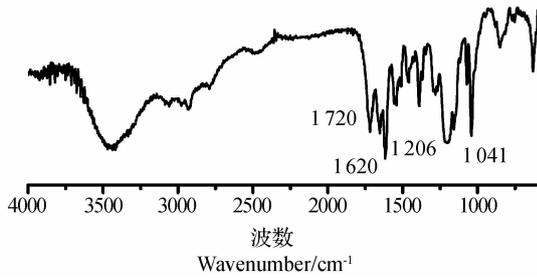
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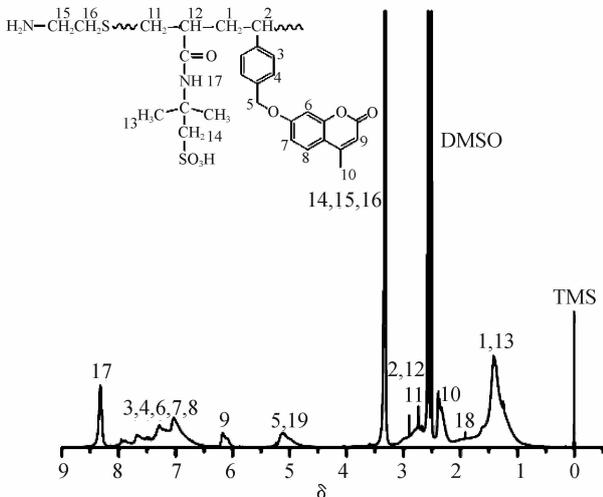
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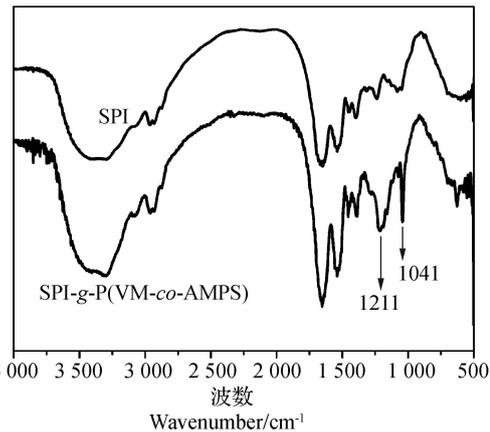


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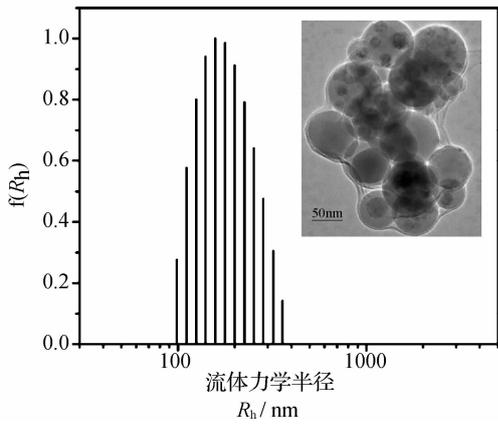


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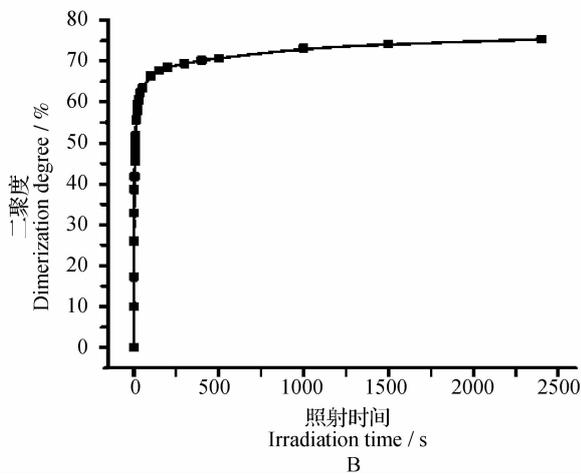
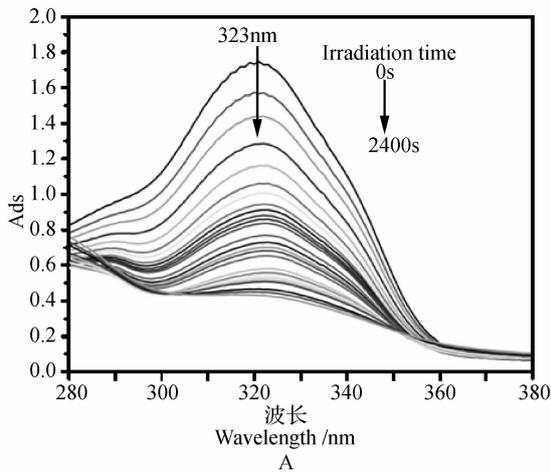
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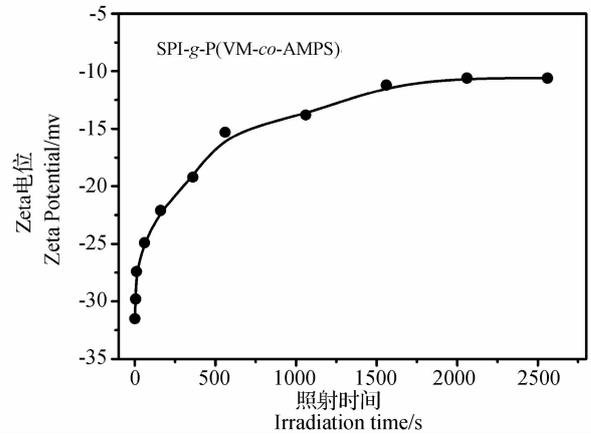


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