

HrpZpsta 基因植物表达载体的构建及其在大豆中的转化

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摘要:利用 PCR 技术扩增含有 *hrpZpsta* 基因的克隆载体 pMD18-T-hrpZpsta,以植物表达载体 pBI121 为基础,将 PCR 产物插入到此植物表达载体中。利用农杆菌介导的大豆子叶节转化法将构建好的表达载体导入大豆品种吉农 28 中,选用筛选条件为 $100 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 的卡那霉素选择培养基培养,对获得的转基因植株进行 PCR 检测,结果从部分抗性植株中扩增出 *hrpZpsta* 基因,初步证明 *hrpZpsta* 基因成功转入到受体大豆中,获得了转基因阳性植株。

关键词:大豆;*hrpZpsta* 基因;表达载体构建;转基因植株

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Construction of Plant Expression Vector Involving *HrpZpsta* Gene and Its Transformation into Soybean

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Abstract: The *hrpZpsta* gene has broad disease-resistance and can improve the antiviral ability of plants. In this study, the *hrpZpsta* gene had been cloned from the cloning vector pMD18-T-*hrpZpsta*, and inserted into pBI121 to construct the vector pBI121-*hrpZpsta*. pBI121-*hrpZpsta* was transformed into cotyledon nodes of soybean Jinong 28 by *Agrobacterium*-mediated method. Kanamycin ($100 \text{ mg} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$) was applied to select the transformed tissue in selecting medium. Extracted DNA among the transgenic plants and analyzed it by PCR. The positive results indicated that *hrpZpsta* gene was successfully transformed into the genome of transgenic soybean.

Key words: Soybean; *hrpZpsta* gene; Vector construction; Transgenic plants

植物病原细菌的 *hrp* (hypersensitive response pathogenicity)基因决定病原菌对寄主的致病性,诱导非寄主或抗病寄主的过敏性反应 HR(hypersensitive reaction,HR), *hrp* 基因在植物病原细菌定殖和植物防卫反应诱导等方面具有重要作用^[1,2]。另外,还有研究报道表明 *hrp* 基因家族不仅可以诱导植物系统获得抗性,而且还可以诱导植物的其它有益反应^[3]。例如 HR 反应中产生的过敏素蛋白可以促进植物摄取营养,增强植物光合作用,促进种子萌发和植物发育,增大植株个体,提高作物的产量和质量^[4]。在近期的研究结果中,还发现 HR 反应可以提高蔬菜、水果的抗腐烂、抗霉变的能力,对虫害也有一定的趋避和抵抗功能^[5]。在烟草野火病原菌中发现的 *hrpZpsta* 基因是 *hrp* 基因家族中的一员。因此可以作为改良植物抗病性的主要基因应用于主要的农作物和经济作物。在目前的研究中,利用 *hrp* 基因改造的农作物和经济作物如黄瓜、水

稻、小麦等^[6-8],已经得到了一定的成功,但是这种基因在大豆抗病性改良方面至今未见报道。因此,该试验利用广谱抗病性的 *hrpZpsta* 基因,构建含有 *hrpZpsta* 的重组植物表达载体,通过农杆菌介导的大豆子叶节进行转化,为进一步研究 *hrpZpsta* 基因对大豆病害的抑制作用、培育大豆抗病新株系奠定基础。

1 材料与方法

1.1 供试材料

1.1.1 菌种和质粒 菌种 *E. coli* DH5 α 、植物表达载体 pBI121 由吉林农业大学生物技术中心提供;含有 *hrpZpsta* 基因的 pMD18-T-*hrpZpsta* 重组克隆载体质粒,由吉林农业大学植物病理实验室提供。

1.1.2 植物材料 大豆品种吉农 28 作为转化的受体,由吉林农业大学生物技术中心提供。

1.1.3 试剂与酶 PCR 扩增试剂、限制性内切酶、

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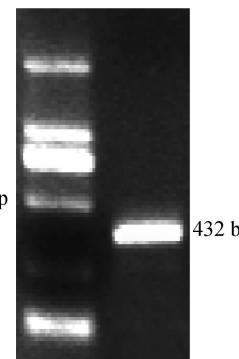
通讯作者:王丕武(1958-),男,教授,从事生物技术与作物遗传育种研究。E-mail:peiwu@ yahoo.com.cn。

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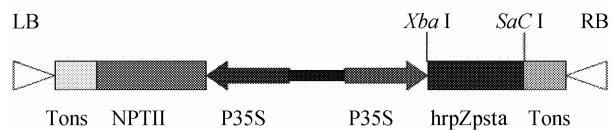
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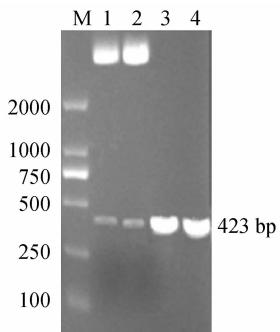
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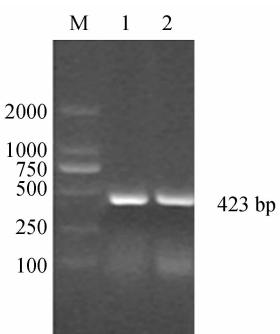
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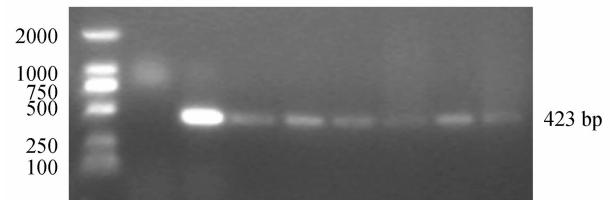


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